## Research Paper



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## Yield, quality and soil fertility of cluster bean (*Cyamopsis tetragonoloba* L.) as influenced by various row spacing and levels of phosphorus

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Department of Agronomy, C.P. College of Agriculture, S.D. Agricultural University, SARDARKRUSHINAGAR (GUJARAT) INDIA ABSTRACT: A field experiment was conducted at Sardarkrushinagar Dantiwada Agricultural University, Sardarkrushinagar during *Kharif* season of 2010 on loamy sand soil. The treatments comprised of three levels of row spacing ( $S_1 = 30 \text{ cm} \times 15 \text{ cm}$ ,  $S_2 = 45 \text{ cm} \times 15 \text{ cm}$  and  $S_3 = 60 \text{ cm} \times 15 \text{ cm}$ ) and four levels of phosphorus ( $P_1 = 0 \text{ kg } P_2 O_5 / \text{ha}$ ,  $P_2 = 20 \text{ kg } P_2 O_5 / \text{ha}$ ,  $P_3 = 40 \text{ kg } P_2 O_5 / \text{ha}$  and  $P_4 = 60 \text{ kg } P_2 O_5 / \text{ha}$ ). The results under the study showed that the row spacing significantly influenced and wider spacing ( $60 \text{ cm} \times 15 \text{ cm}$ ) produced maximum available nitrogen and available phosphorus in the soil after harvest whereas, maximum green pod yield and dry fodder yield was recorded in narrowest row spacing ( $30 \text{ cm} \times 15 \text{ cm}$ ). The application of phosphorus significantly influenced the various yield and quality parameters and higher dose of phosphorus ( $60 \text{ kg } P_2 O_5 / \text{ha}$ ) was found superior in yield and quality characters under study. The  $60 \text{ kg } P_2 O_5 / \text{ha}$  recorded maximum pod yield and dry fodder yield.

Key Words: Spacing, Phosphorus, Soil fertility, Cluster bean

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